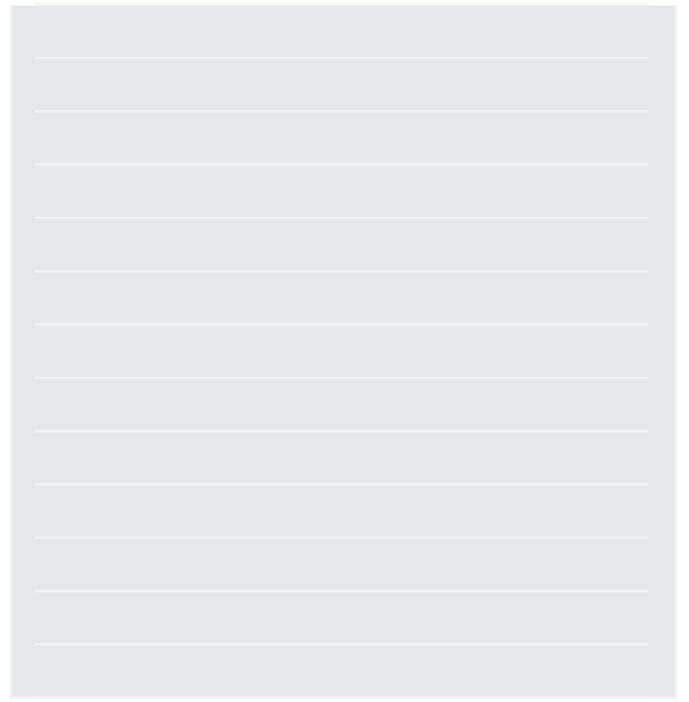
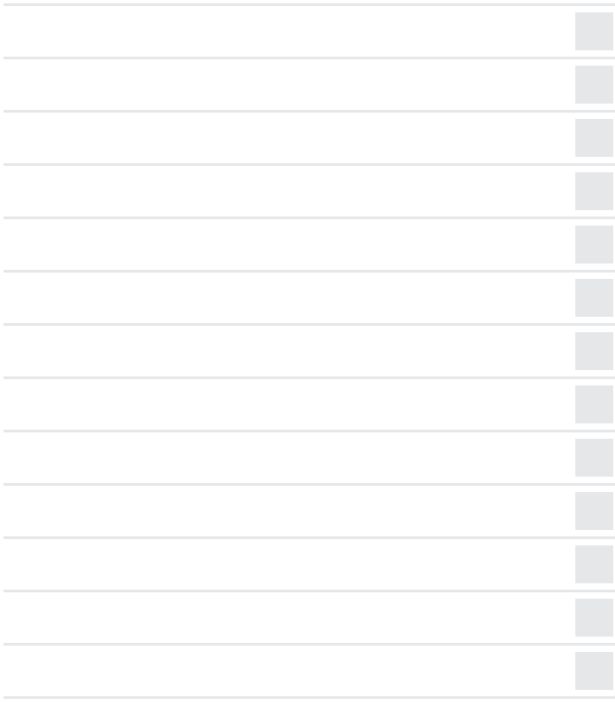


Kiipit:

Terminy:



— Plalby: —

